APA Style References

- Center the heading **References** at the top of the page.
- Begin entry at the left margin, indent one-half inch each additional lines of entry.
- Only the author’s last name and initials are used.
- After the 2nd author’s name and initials, use **et al.** to indicate the remaining authors in the article.
- Alphabetize the list by the first word of the entry (usually the author's last name).
- Use n.d. (no date) if the material is undated.
- Double-space the entire list, both between and within the entries.
- **Indent annotation one-half inch, single space paragraph.**
- This resource, revised according to the **6th edition** of the APA manual, offers examples for in-text citations and the reference page.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Reference</th>
<th>Pattern</th>
<th>In-text example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
In-text example: (Abelson, 2011) |
In-text example: (Kaiser, 2009) |
In-text example: (Seppa, 2012) |
In-text example: (Farra, Zhang, 2012) |
| **Web page with no author, use the name of the issuing organization**  
|---|
| **In-text example:** (Lusher, 2008)  
| **In-text example:** (NLM, 2012)  
International Rett Syndrome Foundation. (2011 June 2) *Rett Syndrome Re-created in an Adult Model*  
| **Image from the web**  
Pattern: Author (last name and initial(s)). Or name of the issuing organization. (latest update in parentheses). Article web page in italics. Retrieved from [url of homepage]  
Note: You may add the specific type of online image (i.e., map, cartoon, chart or graphic). |
| **In-text example:** (NHGRI, 2010)  